5. BIOLOGICAL BUFFERS

Table 1 This table of frequently used buffers gives the pK_a value at 25°C and the useful pH range of each buffer. The buffers are listed in order of increasing pH

Acronym	Name	Mol. wt.	pK_a	Useful pH range
MES	2-(*N*-Morpholino)ethanesulphonic acid	195.2	6.1	5.5–6.7
BIS TRIS	*Bis*(2-hydroxyethyl)iminotris(hydroxymethyl)methane	209.2	6.5	5.8–7.2
ADA	*N*-(2-Acetamido)-2-iminodiacetic acid	190.2	6.6	6.0–7.2
ACES	2-[(2-Amino-2-oxoethyl)amino]ethanesulphonic acid	182.2	6.8	6.1–7.5
PIPES	Piperazine-*N*,*N*′-*bis*(2-ethanesulphonic acid)	302.4	6.8	6.1–7.5
MOPSO	3-(*N*-Morpholino)-2-hydroxypropanesulphonic acid	225.3	6.9	6.2–7.6
BIS TRIS PROPANE	1,3-*Bis*[*tris*(hydroxymethyl)methylamino]propane	282.3	6.8[a]	6.3–9.5
BES	*N*,*N*-*Bis*(2-hydroxyethyl)-2-aminoethanesulphonic acid	213.2	7.1	6.4–7.8
MOPS	3-(*N*-Morpholino)propanesulphonic acid	209.3	7.2	6.5–7.9
HEPES	*N*-(2-Hydroxyethyl)piperazine-*N*′-(2-ethanesulphonic acid)	238.3	7.5	6.8–8.2
TES	*N*-*Tris*(hydroxymethyl)methyl-2-aminoethanesulphonic acid	229.2	7.5	6.8–8.2
DIPSO	3-[*N*,*N*-*Bis*(2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-hydroxypropanesulphonic acid	243.3	7.6	7.0–8.2
TAPSO	3-[*N*-*Tris*(hydroxymethyl)methylamino)-2-hydroxypropanesulphonic acid	259.3	7.6	7.0–8.2
TRIZMA	Tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane			
HEPPSO	*N*-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-*N*′-(2-hydroxypropanesulphonic acid)	121.1	8.1	7.0–9.1
POPSO	Piperazine-*N*,*N*′-*bis*(2-hydroxypropanesulphonic acid)	268.3	7.8	7.1–8.5
EPPS	N-(2-Hydroxyethyl)piperazine-*N*′-(3-propanesulphonic acid)	362.4	7.8	7.2–8.5
TEA	Triethanolamine	252.3	8.0	7.3–8.7
TRICINE	*N*-*Tris*(hydroxymethyl)methylglycine	149.2	7.8	7.3–8.3
BICINE	*N*,*N*-*Bis*(2-hydroxyethyl)glycine	179.2	8.1	7.4–8.8
TAPS	*N*-*Tris*(hydroxymethyl)methyl-3-aminopropanesulphonic acid	163.2	8.3	7.6–9.0
AMPSO	3-[(1,1-Dimethyl-2-hydroxyethyl)amino]-2-hydroxypropanesulphonic acid	243.3	8.4	7.7–9.1
		227.3	9.0	8.3–9.7
CHES	2-(*N*-Cyclohexylamino)ethanesulphonic acid	207.3	9.3	8.6–10.0
CAPSO	3-(Cyclohexylamino)-2-hydroxy-1-propanesulphonic acid	237.3	9.6	8.9–10.3
AMP	2-Amino-2-methyl-1-propanol	89.1	9.7	9.0–10.5
CAPS	3-(Cyclohexylamino)-1-propanesulphonic acid	221.3	10.4	9.7–11.1

[a] $pK_a = 9.0$ for the second dissociation stage.
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6A. CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF STATIONARY PHASES FOR LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY (IUPAC RECOMMENDATIONS 1997)

Descriptive Terminology

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